Plate Compactors Range

EVC40
EVC60
EVC70
EVC90

Manual Version 1

Operator’s Manual

Plate Compactor
WARNING

CALIFORNIA — Proposition 65 Warning

Engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects and other reproductive harm.
We, ESI, 101 Gannaway Drive Suite #3 PO Box 997 Jamestown, NC 27282 USA, hereby certify that if the product described within this certificate is bought from an authorised ESI dealer within the EEA, it conforms to the following directives: Machinery Directive 2006/42/EC, Electromagnetic Compatibility Directive 2004/108/EC (as amended by 92/31/EEC & 93/68 EEC). The physical agent (vibration) conforms with the directive 2002/44/EC. The low voltage directive 2006/95/EC, BS EN ISO 12100-1/2 Safety of machinery and associated harmonized standards, where applicable. Noise emissions conform to directive 2005/88/EC Annex VI), for machines under article 12 the notified body is TÜV Rheinland Product Safety GmbH - Am Grauen Stein - D-51105 Köln, Germany.


PRODUCT TYPE.... TYPE DE PRODUIT.... TIPO DE PRODUCTO.. TIPO DE PRODUCTO..
MODEL................ MODELE................ MODELO................ MODELO.............
SERIAL No........... Nº DE SERIE........... Nº DE SERIE........... Nº DE SÉRIE...........
DATE OF Manufacture.. FABRICATION........... FABRICACIÓN........... FABRIC............
WEIGHT................ POIDS.................. PESO................... PESO................
Foreword

This manual has been written to help you operate the ESI Plate compactor safely. It is intended primarily for dealers and operators of ESI Plate compactors. It is recommended that you keep this manual or a copy of it with the machine so that it is readily available for reference.

Before you operate or carry out any maintenance on this machine YOU MUST READ and UNDERSTAND this manual.

Should you have ANY QUESTIONS about the safe use or maintenance of this machine after reading this manual, ASK YOUR SUPERVISOR or CONTACT:
ESI Equipment Synergy International at 1-866-648-7101 (toll free)

ESI reserves the right to change machine specification without prior notice or obligation.

Safety Notation Explanation

Texts in this manual to which special attention must be paid are shown in the following way:

This CAUTION sign indicates a potential hazard, which if ignored, could result in injuries to the operator and/or those close by, as well as damaging the machine.

This WARNING sign indicates a potential hazard, which if ignored could result in the DEATH of the operator and/or those close by.

Contents

EC Declaration of Conformity.................................................................................................................. 3
Foreword ................................................................................................................................................. 4
Safety Information ................................................................................................................................ 5-7
Machine Description............................................................................................................................. 7-9
Pre-Start Checks..................................................................................................................................... 9
Start And Stop Procedure ..................................................................................................................... 10
Operation............................................................................................................................................... 11
Service and Maintenance....................................................................................................................... 11-16
Transportation And Storage .................................................................................................................. 16
Trouble Shooting................................................................................................................................... 17
Technical Data ....................................................................................................................................... 18
Warranty................................................................................................................................................ 19
Safety Information
For your own personal protection and for the safety of those around you, please read and ensure you fully understand the following safety information. It is the responsibility of the operator to ensure that he/she fully understands how to operate this equipment safely. If you are unsure about the safe and correct use of the Plate compactor, consult your supervisor or ESI.

Improper maintenance can be hazardous. Read and understand this section before you perform any maintenance, service or repairs.

General Safety

- The owner of this machine must observe, and also train the user of the machine to observe, the effective labour protection laws in the country of application.
- Use suitable lifting equipment to lift the machine.
- This machine is to be used for its intended application only.
- This machine must only be operated by well-trained personnel.
- Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) must be worn by the operator whenever the equipment is being used.
- The machine must be operated on ground where stability is guaranteed. When working near the rim of excavated trenches, keep a sensible distance from the edge so that there is no danger of the machine falling down or the trench collapsing.
- Cordon off the work area and keep members of the public and unauthorised personnel at a safe distance.
- Make sure you know how to safely switch this machine OFF before you switch it ON in case you run into any difficulties.
- Always switch OFF the engine before servicing it.
- During use, the engine becomes very hot. Always allow the engine to cool down before touching it or adding fuel.
- Never leave the engine running and unattended.
- Never remove or tamper with any fitted guards; they are there for your own protection. If they are damaged or missing, DO NOT USE THE MACHINE until the guard has been replaced or repaired.
- Always switch OFF the engine before transporting it, moving it around site or servicing it.
- Do not operate the machine when you are ill, feeling tired or when under the influence of alcohol or drugs.
- If the surface to be compacted is on a slope, take great care when controlling the Plate Compactor's direction of travel. Always work up and down a slope; not across.
• This machine is designed to eliminate the possible risks arising from the use of it. However, risks DO reside, and these residual risks are not always clearly recognizable and may cause personal injury or property damage, and possibly death. If such unpredictable and unrecognizable risks become apparent, the machine must be stopped immediately, and operator or his supervisor must take appropriate measure to eliminate such risks. It is sometimes necessary that the manufacturer must be informed of such an event for future countermeasures.

Fuel Safety

Fuel is flammable. It may cause injury and property damage. Shut down the engine, extinguish all open flames and do not smoke while filling the fuel tank. Always wipe up any spilled fuel.

• Before re-fuelling, switch off the engine and allow it to cool.
• When re-fuelling, use a proper funnel, and avoid spilling over the engine.
• When re-fuelling, DO NOT smoke or allow naked flames in the area.
• Spilt fuel must be made safe immediately by using the appropriate absorbent. If fuel is spilt on your clothes, change them.
• Store fuel in an approved, purpose made container away from heat and sources of ignition.

Health & Safety

Dust
The compaction process can produce dust, which may be hazardous to your health. Always wear a mask that is suited to the type of dust being produced.

Fuel
Do not ingest fuel or inhale fuel vapors and avoid contact with your skin. Wash fuel splashes immediately. If you get fuel in your eyes, irrigate with a large amount of water and seek medical attention as soon as possible.

Exhaust Fumes

The exhaust fumes produced by this machine are highly toxic and can kill!

Do not operate the Plate compactor indoors or in confined spaces. Make sure the work area is adequately ventilated.
PPE (Personal Protective Equipment)
Suitable PPE must be worn when using this equipment i.e. safety goggles, gloves, ear defenders, dust mask and steel toe-capped footwear (with anti-slip soles for added protection). Wear clothing suitable for the work you are doing.

Machine Description

Intended Use
The Plate compactor is designed for compacting loose, granular soils, gravel, paving stones and asphalt. It is intended to be used in confined areas and areas next to structures such as walls, curbs and foundations. Plate Compactors with water tanks can be used for compacting asphalt. The Plate Compactor is not recommended for the compaction of cohesive soils with heavy clay content. For cohesive soil, use an ESI Tamping Rammer.

EVC40
1. Throttle
2. Operating Handle
3. Engine
4. Belt Guard
5. Lifting Handle
6. Base Plate
7. Exciter Housing
8. Fuel Tank
9. Lifting Hook
EVC60

1. Throttle
2. Operating Handle
3. Wheels
4. Engine
5. Belt Guard
6. Lifting Handle
7. Base Plate
8. Exciter Housing
9. Fuel Tank
10. Lifting Hook

EVC70W

1. Throttle
2. Operating Handle
3. Wheels
4. Engine
5. Belt Guard
6. Lifting Handle
7. Base Plate
8. Water Sprinkler
9. Exciter Housing
10. Water Tank
11. Fuel Tank
12. Lifting Hook
EVC90W

1. Throttle
2. Operating Handle
3. Engine
4. Belt Guard
5. Wheels
6. Lifting Handle
7. Base Plate
8. Water Sprinkler
9. Exciter Housing
10. Water tank
11. Fuel Tank
12. Lifting Hook

Pre-start Checks

The following pre-start checks must be performed before the start of each work session or after every four hours of use, whichever is first. Please refer to the Service and Maintenance section for detailed guidance. If any fault is discovered, the Plate Compactor must not be used until the fault is rectified.

1. Thoroughly inspect the machine for signs of damage. Make sure all guards are in place and secured.
2. Check hoses, filler openings, drain plugs and other areas for signs of leakage. Fix any leaks before operating.
3. Check the engine oil level and top up as necessary. Use proper engine oil with the proper viscosity (SAE 10W-30 is recommended).
4. Check the engine fuel level and top us as necessary. Use clean fuel. The use of contaminated fuel would damage the fuel system.
5. Check the air filter is clean. Excessive dirt/dust accumulation within the filter element will cause erratic engine operation. Clean the air filter element when it is contaminated (refer to the Service and Maintenance section).
6. Check for fuel and oil leaks.
Start/Stop Procedure

Before starting the engine, make sure that the Safety Switch is in the ON position and the Throttle Lever is set to the IDLE position.

![Throttle Lever Image]

1. Take the plate compactor to where it is required. Use suitable lifting equipment to position the plate compactor where it is necessary. Make sure the lifting equipment has a WLL (Working Load Limit) suitable for the plate compactor weight. Attach suitable slings or chains only to the lifting point.

2. Never leave the engine running during transporting, even if it is for a short period of time.

3. Having carried out the checks listed in the 'pre-start' section, you may start the engine. ESI plate compactors are fitted with a centrifugal clutch which allows the engine to run at idle speed without driving the plate compactor. Centrifugal clutch will be engaged as the speed of engine is increased. For correct operation, the engine speed should be set to maximum.

Before Starting Gasoline Engine

4. Check the oil in the engine crankcase. Be sure to maintain the proper level per the engine manufacturer specifications. If the oil is dirty and in need of changing, follow the Engine User Manual instructions.

5. Check the fuel supply. Refer to Engine User Manual.
Operation

1. Run the engine at full throttle and allow the plate compactor to pull itself along at its normal speed.
2. When operating on an incline, it may be necessary to assist the plate compactor by pushing it forward slightly.
3. When operating downhill hold the plate compactor back slightly, if it begins to pick up speed.
4. Depending on the material being compacted, 3 or 4 passes are recommended to achieve the best compaction.
5. While a certain amount of moisture in the soil is necessary, excessive moisture may cause soil particles to stick together and prevent good compaction.
6. If soil is extremely wet, allow it to dry somewhat before compacting.
7. If soil is so dry as to create dust clouds while operating the plate compactor, some moisture should be added to the ground material to improve compaction. This will also reduce service to the air filter.
8. When using the plate compactor on paving stones, attach a pad to the bottom of the plate to prevent chipping or grinding surface of stones.

Do not operate the plate on concrete or on extremely hard, dry, compacted surfaces. The plate will jump rather than vibrate and could damage both the plate and the engine.

Service and Maintenance

The ESI plate compactors are designed to give many years of trouble-free operation. It is, however, important that the simple regular maintenance listed in this section is carried out. It is recommended that an approved ESI dealer carry out all major maintenance and repairs. Always use genuine ESI replacement parts, the use of non-genuine ESI parts may void your warranty. Before any maintenance is carried out on the machine, switch off the engine and disconnect the spark plug. Always set the machine on level ground to ensure any fluid levels will be correctly read. Only use recommended oils.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Routine Maintenance</th>
<th>Daily before starting</th>
<th>After first 20 hours</th>
<th>Every 2 weeks or 50 hours</th>
<th>Every month or 100 hours</th>
<th>Every year or 300 hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Check Fuel Level</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check Engine Oil Level</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Inspect Fuel Lines</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Inspect Air Filter. Replace as needed.</td>
<td>◆</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check and Tighten External Hardware</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check and Adjust Drive Belt</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean Air Cleaner Element</td>
<td></td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inspect Shock Mounts for Damage</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check Exciter Oil Level</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change Engine Oil</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean Sprinkler System</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check and Clean Spark Plug</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Clean Sediment Cup</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Check and Adjust Valve Clearance</td>
<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Change Exciter Oil</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>◆</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Air Cleaner
The engine is equipped with a dual element air cleaner. Air cleaner must be serviced regularly to prevent carburetor failure.

Never run the engine without the air cleaner. Severe engine damage will occur.

To Service (Figure 1):

i. Remove air cleaner cover (a). Remove both elements and inspect them for holes or tears. Replace damaged elements.

ii. Wash foam element (b) in solution of mild detergent and warm water. Rinse thoroughly in clean water. Allow element to dry thoroughly. Soak element in clean engine oil and squeeze out excess oil.

iii. Tap paper element (c) lightly to remove excess dirt. Replace paper element if it appears heavily soiled.

![Figure 1](image_url)
Engine Oil (Figure 2)
1. Drain oil while engine is still warm.
2. Remove the oil fill plug (a) and drain plug (b) to drain oil.
   **Note:** In the interests of environmental protection, place a plastic sheet and a container under
   the machine to collect any liquid which drains off. Dispose of this liquid in accordance with
   environmental protection legislation.
3. Install drain plug.
4. Fill the engine crankcase with recommended oil up to the level of the plug opening (c). See
   engine user manual for oil type and quantity.
5. Refit the oil fill plug.

![Figure 2](image)

Carburetor Adjustment (Figure 3)
1. Start the engine and allow it to warm up to operating temperature.
2. Loosen the pilot screw (a) 2 turns out from full tightness. See note.
3. With the engine idling, turn the pilot screw (a) in or out to the setting that produces the highest
   rpm.
4. After the pilot screw is adjusted, turn the throttle stop screw (b) to obtain the standard idle
   speed.

**Note:** On some engines the pilot screw is fitted with a limiter cap (c) to prevent excessive enrichment
of the air-fuel mixture in order to comply with emissions regulations. The mixture is set at the factory
and no adjustments should be necessary. Do not attempt to remove the limiter cap. The limiter cap
cannot be removed without breaking pilot screw.
Drive Belt
On new machines or after installing a new belt, check the belt tension after first 20 hours of operation. Check and adjust the belt every 50 hours thereafter.

To adjust the belt:
1. Loosen the 2 screws on the belt guard (4 screws on box type), then remove the belt guard, keeping the screw assemblies captured on the belt guard.
2. Loosen the 4 nuts which hold the engine to the engine mounting plate and the belt screw.
3. Slide the engine backward (towards the handle) to tighten the belt, forward to loosen the belt.
4. Adjust the belt so that it deflects 10 – 15mm when pressed midway between the belt pulleys.
5. Then tighten the belt screw which prevents the engine from sliding forward.
6. Make sure the clutch pulley and the exciter pulley are in alignment. Place a straight edge against the exciter pulley and move the engine so that the two pulleys are parallel.
7. Retighten all nuts and screws to secure.

Exciter Lubrication
The bearings in the exciter assembly are splash lubricated and rotate at very high speed. It is crucial to maintain the exciter oil at the correct level and change it regularly.
Check exciter oil level every 50 hours of operation. (Use SAE-30W)

To check oil level:
1. Place plate on a flat level surface.
2. Remove the Oil Fill Plug.
Cleaning the Plate Compactor

Clean plate after use to remove dirt, stones and mud caught under the engine console. If plate is being used in a dusty area, check engine cylinder cooling fins for heavy dirt accumulation. Keep engine cylinder fins clean to prevent engine from overheating. You may use an air gun to blow away excessive dirt.

Transportation and Storage

For long-term storage, empty the fuel in the carburetor by running the engine with the fuel valve being closed.

The chemical composition of the fuel will deteriorate after prolonged storage. When the machine needs to be stored for a long time, remove all the fuel from the fuel tank and the water from the water tank. Also remove the fuel from the float chamber of the carburetor by draining the fuel out from the drain plug.

Clean excessive dirt accumulated on the plate compactor. Cover the machine and store it in a dry place.

Extreme care must be taken when loading or unloading this machine.

Always use the lifting hook for hoisting purposes. Use proper hoisting equipment and techniques.

Be certain the area surrounding the machine is clear of personnel before hoisting. Always hoist the machine high enough to transport.
## Trouble Shooting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Problems</th>
<th>Possible Causes</th>
<th>Countermeasures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Engine will not start.</td>
<td>a. No fuel getting to engine.</td>
<td>a. Open fuel valve. Fill fuel tank.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Engine is switched off.</td>
<td>b. Switch engine on.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Spark plug is fouled.</td>
<td>c. Clean, check and reset plug gap.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>d. Engine is cold.</td>
<td>d. Close choke.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>e. Engine is flooded.</td>
<td>e. Open choke, fully open throttle, pull recoil starter until engine fires.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unit will not vibrate.</td>
<td>a. Engine speed is too slow.</td>
<td>a. Set throttle speed to fast.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Drive belt tension loose.</td>
<td>b. Adjust belt tension.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>c. Air Filter Blocked.</td>
<td>c. Clean or change air filter.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>d. Drive Failure.</td>
<td>d. Contact agent or ESI.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>e. Exciter Failure.</td>
<td>e. Contact agent or ESI.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Asphalt adhering to plate.</td>
<td>Lack of lubrication.</td>
<td>Use water.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bituminous surface flaking (laminating).</td>
<td>Over compaction.</td>
<td>Remove and relay.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Low travel speed.</td>
<td>a. Layer thickness is too deep.</td>
<td>a. Remove some of the material.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Moisture content too high or too low.</td>
<td>b. Remove material and adjust.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Plate jumps or compacts unevenly.</td>
<td>a. Ground surface is too hard.</td>
<td>a. Stop compaction immediately.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>b. Shock mounts loose or damaged.</td>
<td>b. Tighten or replace shock mounts.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Technical Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MODEL</th>
<th>EVC40H</th>
<th>EVC60H</th>
<th>EVC70WH</th>
<th>EVC90WH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Dimension (LxWxH) in (mm)</strong></td>
<td>22.0 x 12.2 x 40.5 (558 x 310 x 1,028)</td>
<td>30.0 x 14.2 x 39.6 (761 x 360 x 1,007)</td>
<td>29.3 x 16.5 x 43.3 (745 x 420 x 1,099)</td>
<td>32.2 x 19.7 x 40.2 (819 x 500 x 1,022)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Operating Weight lbs (kg)</strong></td>
<td>106 (48)</td>
<td>136 (62)</td>
<td>161 (73)</td>
<td>209 (95)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Plate Size (LxW) in (mm)</strong></td>
<td>16.5 x 11.8 (420 x 300)</td>
<td>20 x 14.2 (510 x 360)</td>
<td>20.4 x 16.5 (520 x 420)</td>
<td>23.2 x 18.9 (590 x 480)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Working Speed mph (km/h)</strong></td>
<td>0.62 - 0.81 (1 - 1.3)</td>
<td>0.75 - 0.93 (1.2 - 1.5)</td>
<td>0.75 - 0.87 (1.2 - 1.4)</td>
<td>0.75 - 0.93 (1.2 - 1.5)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vibration Frequency v.p.m. (Hz)</strong></td>
<td>5,22 (87)</td>
<td>5,22 (87)</td>
<td>5,22 (87)</td>
<td>5,22 (87)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Centrifugal Force lbs (kg)</strong></td>
<td>959 (435)</td>
<td>1,405 (638)</td>
<td>1,405 (638)</td>
<td>2,776 (1,260)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Compacted Area ft²/h (m²/h)</strong></td>
<td>3,229 - 3,875 (300 - 360)</td>
<td>5,920 - 6,459 (550 - 600)</td>
<td>6,243 - 6,997 (580 - 650)</td>
<td>6,674 - 7,535 (620 – 700)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Max. Gradeability - °</strong></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Engine</strong></td>
<td>HONDA GX100</td>
<td>HONDA GX120</td>
<td>HONDA GX160</td>
<td>HONDA GX160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Engine Type</strong></td>
<td>4 - Stroke Gasoline</td>
<td>4 - Stroke Gasoline</td>
<td>4 - Stroke Gasoline</td>
<td>4 - Stroke Gasoline</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Max. Power Output kW (Hp)</strong></td>
<td>GX100 @ 1.5 (2)</td>
<td>GX120 @ 2.6 (3.5)</td>
<td>GX160 @ 3.6 (4.8)</td>
<td>GX160 @ 3.6 (4.8)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Warranty

Your new Plate compactor is warranted to the original purchaser for a period of one-year (12 months) from the original date of purchase.

The ESI warranty covers defects in design, materials and workmanship.

The following are not covered under the ESI warranty:

1. Damage caused by abuse, misuse, dropping or other similar damage caused by or as a result of failure to follow assembly, operation or user maintenance instructions.
2. Alterations, additions or repairs carried out by persons other than ESI or their recognized agents.
3. Transportation or shipment costs to and from ESI or their recognized agents, for repair or assessment against a warranty claim, on any machine.
4. Materials and/or labour costs to renew repair or replace components due to fair wear and tear.
5. The engine, air filter and the engine spark plug. The engine will be warranted by the engine manufacturer. Please contact the nearest engine dealer for engine warranty.

Liability

ESI declines any liability for possible damages to persons and/or things, which might arise from improper or wrong use of the machine or non-observance of the operating instructions in this manual.

ESI and/or their recognized agents, directors, employees or insurers will not be held liable for consequential or other damages, losses or expenses in connection with or by reason of or the inability to use the machine for any purpose.

Warranty Claims

All warranty claims should firstly be directed to the local dealer, either by telephone, by fax, by email, or in writing.

USE ONLY GENUINE ESI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES!

For your own safety, the safety of others and the life of the machine.
Notes
Notes